## Addition - Common Denominators <br> $$
\frac{1}{2}+\frac{3}{4}=\frac{2}{4}+\frac{3}{4}=\frac{5}{4}=1 \frac{1}{4}
$$

Mixed Numbers:

$$
1 \frac{1}{3}+2 \frac{3}{4}=1 \frac{4}{12}+2 \frac{9}{12}=3 \frac{13}{12}=4 \frac{1}{12}
$$

## Subtraction - Common Denominators <br> $$
\frac{5}{8}-\frac{1}{2}=\frac{5}{8}-\frac{4}{8}=\frac{1}{8}
$$

Mixed Numbers: Change to improper fractions first

$$
4 \frac{2}{3}-1 \frac{1}{4}=\frac{14}{3}-\frac{5}{4}=\frac{56}{12}-\frac{15}{12}=\frac{41}{12}=3 \frac{5}{12}
$$

## Multiplication

Whole Number:

$$
3 \times \frac{5}{8}=\frac{3}{1} \times \frac{5}{8}=\frac{15}{8}=1 \frac{7}{8}
$$

Proper Fractions:

$$
\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5}=\frac{12}{20}=\frac{3}{5} \longleftarrow\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\text { Multiply the top and the } \\
\text { bottom. }
\end{array}\right.
$$

Mixed Numbers:

$$
1 \frac{2}{7} \times 1 \frac{3}{8}=\frac{9}{7} \times \frac{11}{8}=\frac{99}{56}
$$

## Division-K.F.C.

Whole Number:

$$
4 \div \frac{1}{3}=\frac{4}{1} \times \frac{3}{1}=\frac{12}{1}=12
$$

Proper Fractions:

$$
\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{5}{6}=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{5}=\frac{12}{15}=\frac{4}{5}
$$

Keep the first > Flip the second $>$ Change the sign to $x$

